

HUMAN FOCUS

Self-help Asbestos Safety Toolkit





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Preparing to improve asbestos safety

Initial preparations

Undertaking risk assessments is a fundamental part of how to manage health and safety. The aim of any risk assessment is to prevent injury or ill health before it occurs. The focus of your risk assessment must be on making practical improvements in your workplace that will make a difference. This toolkit and associated video programmes are designed to help you undertake risk assessments of asbestos safety tasks.



The diagram above shows a simple three step process to managing asbestos safety risks effectively - plan, do, check. This document will help you work through these steps and provides easy-to-use tools to enable you to reduce risks in your workplace.

An integral part of this toolkit are the associated video programmes (*Essentials of Asbestos Safety Risk Assessment, Providing Health And Safety Training*).

Please refer to these programmes for advice and guidance.

Make necessary improvements

Provide training for staff

(see page 15)

An example asbestos safety policy statement

General statement

Risk assessment



An electronic copy of this is policy document can be downloaded from the Human Focus E-learning website details on the rear cover.



insert name has been nominated as the person who will oversee the carrying out of asbestos risk assessments in our workplace. This person has undergone training in asbestos risk assessment techniques. Where necessary **she/he** will appoint additional competent persons to assist in carrying out of risk assessments.

Our organisation will take all reasonable steps to reduce the risk of damage to health from asbestos. As part of this process we will assess all aspects of our management of

This policy sets out what measures we will take to ensure

asbestos does not pose a significant risk to our employees

or anyone else who might be affected by our activities. The

person who will have overall responsibility for the implemen-

asbestos hazards with the aim of reducing risk.

tation of this policy is insert name and position.



For more information on risk assessment see the programme Essentials of Asbestos Safety Risk Assessment (Programme code -826) If you undertake tasks where you are likely to be exposed to significant risk of exposure to asbestos we are committed to consulting you during the risk assessments in order to gain your views. We believe your involvement in the process of assessing risks is vital to managing risks and your co-operation is very important.

Our asbestos risk assessments will be reviewed on a regular basis. Reviews will occur if there is a change in the work we carry out, or some aspect makes our risk assessment invalid. We will retain good and accurate records of all our asbestos risk assessments.

Implementing asbestos safety improvements
Insert name has been nominated as the person who has
overall responsibility for dealing with risks arising with
asbestos safety. We recognise that the process of undertaking risk assessments may require us to implement reasonable improvements. We are committed to doing this.
You play an important role in helping to identify problems
and are responsible for raising any concerns. If you do this
we will:

- Take all necessary steps to investigate the matter;
- Implement any reasonable and practical improvements that might be required;
- Keep all employees informed of the improvements.

The first aim of our risk assessments will be to avoid or reduce risk of exposure to asbestos with measures that may

include:

- Implementing measures to reduce the risk of disturbing asbestos;
- Implementing additional measures to protect from risk of exposure to asbestos when working on or near asbestos containing materials;
- Implementing emergency procedures where asbestos is accidentally disturbed.

Emergency evacuation

Insert name has been nominated as the person who will oversee emergency evacuation measures in our organisation. This will include evacuation procedures and the provision, use and testing of alarms, asbestos suppression measures and asbestos fighting equipment.

Information and training

If you are exposed to a risk of exposure to asbestos at work you will be provided with information and training so that you can carry out your work safely. *Insert name* has been nominated as the person who will oversee the delivery of asbestos safety training in our workplace. This person has undergone training in providing health and safety training. Where necessary she/he will appoint additional competent persons to assist in carrying out training. This training will include:

- What asbestos is and where it is likely to be found;
- Understanding the health risks from asbestos exposure;
- Actions to take if you are likely to encounter or disturb asbestos.

Procedures for dealing with problems

Insert name has been nominated as the person who has overall responsibility for dealing with problems arising from asbestos safety at work. All employees share a responsibility for participating in risk reduction exercises, such as risk assessments, and to report any concerns or problems as they arise. If you raise a health and safety matter related to asbestos at work, the company will:

- Take all necessary steps to investigate the matter
- Implement any reasonable and practical improvements that might be required
- Keep all employees informed of the improvements.

For more information on training see the programme Conducting Health and Safety Training (Programme code - 780)

For employee training see the programme What Everyone Needs To Know About Asbestos Safety (Programme code - 825)

Signed on behalf of *Insert company name and signature*

Main steps of the risk assessment process



For more information on this risk assessment process see the programme.

Essentials of Asbestos Safety Risk Assessment (Programme code -826)

STEP 1 – Identify the hazards

- List all the main sources of fuel and ignition in the area / premises being assessed
- Go and observe area / premises being assessed even if you are familiar with them
- Use the form on page 6 to identify any problem features of each task
- Involve your colleagues ask them for their views

STEP 2 – Decide who might be harmed and how

- Which staff perform the tasks?
- Can visitors, passers-by be harmed?
- Common injuries are sprains / strains / crushed hands and feet.

STEP 3 – Evaluate the risks and decide on precautions

- Is it possible to avoid asbestos safety tasks?
- If not, look for practical and simple ways of reducing the risk.
- Pay particular attention to asbestos safety tasks that are strenuous / involve awkward postures.

STEP 4 – Record your findings and do it

- Use the risk assessment form on pages 6 to record your findings
- Keep your records in a safe place you may need them

STEP 5 – Review your assessment and update if necessary

- Conduct a new risk assessment if the task(s) changes.
- Conduct a new risk assessment from time-to-time to check it is valid or if your improvements are not working.

Title and date	Acm	Title and date		Name of assessor(s) Paul Flatcher	Date 30/07/06
Company / workpla	eg l				Date 30/00
Describe the	oremis	premises (briefly details of the area	the area(s) being assessed)		
Acme warehou.	se facili	Acme warehouse facility, Birmingham Depot.			
Asbestos Risk Assessment	Asses	sment			
Asbestos Fibre re	elease d	Asbestos Fibre release due to building condition (building controller)	ilding controller)		
Hazard description	Tick answer Yes No	Further details about this hazard(s)	Who is affected and how could they be exposed?	Details of existing control measures	Are improvements needed? Done? (If so provide brief description)
Asbestos containing material condition E.g. Scratched	>	Asbestos insulation boards in external electrical metering building Surface condition checks shows a number of boards are scratched No evidence of dust/fibres in the immediate vicinity	Employees Visitors Members of public Inadequate equipment Inadequate maintenance Poor systems of work Lack of info / instruction/ training Risk taking / corner cutting Accidental errors	Asbestos plan Regular inspection Task design / safe systems Info / instruction / training PPE This material is shown in the asbestos plan for the site	Details of material condition will be added to the asbestos plan A notice is required on the door advising of presence of asbestos 6 monthly checks of material condition to be organised With existing controls this hazard is: Unacceptable Further controls Adequists Entitles of monthly checks of material condition to be organised

	Done?		
	Are improvements needed? (If so provide brief description)	Details of material condition will be added to the asbestos plan baterial condition to be organised With existing controls this hazard is: Unacceptable Further controls Adequate required	With existing controls this hazard is: Unacceptable Further controls required controls
	Details of existing control measures	Asbestos plan Regular inspection Task design / safe systems Info / instruction / training PPE	Asbestos plan Regular inspection Task design / safe systems Info / instruction / training PPE
lacilos socialistos	Who is affected and how could they be exposed?	Employees Visitors Members of public Inadequate equipment Inadequate maintenance Poor systems of work Lack of info / instruction/ training Risk taking / comer cutting	Employees Visitors Members of public Inadequate equipment Inadequate maintenance Poor systems of work Lack of info / instruction/ training Risk taking / comer cutting Accidental errors
sment - sheet 2	Assestos ribre release due to building controlled Could they be expended azard description Yes No Yes No	Asbestos cement roofing sheets in material store have been treated with sealant paint. General condition of sealant is good - no sealant missing	SAR
Assess	Tick answer		>
Asbestos Risk Assessment - sheet 2	Hazard description Tig	Sealant condition E.g. Fibres showing Sealant missing Sealant peeling	Material adhesion E.g. Separating from base Protective material peeling

	Done?		
	Are improvements needed? (If so provide brief description)	Condition of material to be included in asbestos plan With existing controls this hazard is: Unacceptable Further controls Adequate controls	With existing controls this hazard is: Unacceptable Further controls Adequate required controls
	Details of existing control measures	Asbestos plan Regular inspection Task design / safe systems Info / instruction / training PPE	Asbestos plan Regular inspection Task design / safe systems Info / instruction / training PPE
ildina controller)	Who is affected and how could they be exposed?	Employees Visitors Members of public Inadequate equipment Inadequate maintenance Poor systems of work Lack of info / instruction/ training Risk taking / comer cutting	Employees Visitors Members of public Inadequate equipment Inadequate maintenance Poor systems of work Lack of info / instruction/ training Risk taking / corner cutting Accidental errors
Asbestos Risk Assessment - sheet 3 Asbestos Fibre release due to building condition (building controller)	Further details about this hazard(s)	Lagged pipework in the boiler room is asbestos fibres with a protective covering. Last visual inspec- tion shows it to be in good condition	
sess se du	Tick answer Yes No		>
sk As	Tick	5	
Asbestos Ris	Hazard description	Protective covering E.g. Covering damaged Covering missing	Other hazard Please describe

	_	Are improvements needed? Done? (If so provide brief description)	1. Wherever possible, use existing cable trays or conduits 2. If there is no alternative to running cables near asbestos, protect the asbestos following HSE worksheet A20 - ensure all staff are briefed. 3. Clean equipment with wet rags. 4. Put debris, used rags, and other waste in the waste container. 5. Tape the container closed With existing controls this hazard is: Unacceptable Futher controls Tape the container closed	1. Conduct regular inspections of this area to check for any signs dam age. 2. Ensure that any maintenance tasks carried on or near the flooring are subject to a permit to work to ensure that a safe system of work has been agreed before work commences. With existing controls this hazard is: Unaccoptable Further controls Adequate commences.
		Details of existing control measures	Asbestos plan Regular inspection Task design / safe systems Info / instruction / training PPE	Asbestos plan Regular inspection Task design / safe systems Info / instruction / training PPE
		Who is affected and how could they be exposed?	Employees Visitors Members of public Inadequate equipment Inadequate maintenance Lack of info / instruction/ training Risk taking / corner cutting Accidental errors Unless a safe system is followed, there is a risk of fibre release	Employees Visitors Members of public Inadequate equipment Foor systems of work Lack of info / instruction/ training Risk taking / comer cutting Accidental errors
sment - sheet 4	to workpractices	Further details about this hazard(s)	Laying new electrical cable in corridor adjoining canteen. The wall is covered with a textured coating type material	Lobby area / reception has asbestos-containing floor tiles. Cleaning or other routine mainte- nance tasks may disturb or damage the files.
Assess as due		Tick answer Yes No		
Asbestos Risk Assessment - sheet 4	Asbestos fibre release due to workpractices	Hazard description	E.g. Removal of asbestos containing materials Cutting Sawing Drilling Breaking up Repairs Sealing	Unplanned fibre disturbance / release E.g. Accidental uncover- ing Accidental distur- bance Accidental damage

Employee survey form

Your views and opinions are a very important part of helping us to find ways of improving health and safety in our workplace Please take a few minutes to record your views on the fire safety tasks you perform. Thank you.

	you thuse?	hink of any safety related problems associated with the equipment
Yes	No	If you answer yes, please briefly describe these problems
is o	rganis	
Yes	No	If you answer yes, please briefly describe these problems
		experienced, or seen, any near miss situations involving work ton our premises or associated with our work activities?
Yes	No	If you answer yes, please briefly describe the problems

Main steps of the training process



For more information on training see the programme
Conducting
Health and
Safety Training
(Programme
code - 780)

For employee training see the programme What Everyone Needs To Know About Asbestos Safety (Programme codes - 825)

STEP 1 – Decide what training is needed

- Provide general principle training to give staff an understanding of the basics
- Identify any job specific training that might be required (e.g. use of mechanical aids, specific workpractices). If job specific training is required, decide who will provide it (i.e. do you need the help of a specialist provider?
- Identify any improvement measures that have been developed by your risk assessment (i.e. what improvements have you developed and what do your colleagues need to know?)

STEP 2 - Deliver the training

- Get your colleagues to watch the video programme What Everyone Needs To Know About Asbestos Safety
- Make sure trainees can view the video programme in a quiet area and will not be interrupted.
- Test their understanding by making sure they complete the asbestos safety quiz.
- Give each trainee an opportunity to practice their skills whilst you watch. Ask your colleagues to demonstrate how they can apply their training. Discuss any problems they may have.

STEP 3 - Check that the training is working

- Provide constructive comments on peoples behaviour to help your colleagues develop good habits.
- Make sure you
 - say something as soon as you see someone doing something wrong
 - are specific and focus on their behaviour
 - are positive don't just comment on what they did wrong
 - ask questions to check.

Asbestos safety trainee quiz

Test your understanding of this training session.

Asl	bestos safety questions (please put a circle around the correc	ct response)
1	Asbestos was generally supplied in 3 main types , Amosite, Chrysotile and Crocidolite which are commonly called brown, white and blue asbestos	TRUE FALSE
2	All products incorporating asbestos will be clearly labelled	TRUE FALSE
3	Asbestos is only found in houses built during the 1950s	TRUE FALSE
4	Due to their extremely small size, asbestos fibres can be drawn into the deepest part of the lung	TRUE FALSE
5	The 3 known illnesses caused by asbestos are lung cancer, asbestosis and malignant mesothelioma	TRUE FALSE
6	The effects of exposure to asbestos fibres or asbestos containing material are always immediate	TRUE FALSE
7	It is thought that as little as one fibre of asbestos inhaled into the lung may lead to an asbestos related disease	TRUE FALSE
8	If you are in any doubt that you may have disturbed an asbestos containing material you should stop work and take emergency action	TRUE FALSE
9	When working close to or with asbestos, you should follow pre- scribed safe systems which includes the use of task sheets and method sheets that describe the safest ways of working on asbestos containing materials	TRUE FALSE
10	If you are going to carry out work that is known to release asbestos fibres, you have a duty to protect anyone else likely to be affected by any release as well as protecting yourself	TRUE FALSE
Traine	e name (please print)	
	. ,	
	e signature	
Date		

Asbestos safety - ongoing checklist

Name of manager	Start date	Submission date	
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Checklist Item	Yes/ No	Action Required
General		
Are there any problems with the asbestos plan, i.e. has one been produced by the building controller or made available to the occupier and is it upto date?		
Are there any problems / concerns regarding new work activities, i.e. which may disturb asbestos and which may not have risk assessed?		
Are there any problems / concerns regarding existing processes or methods of work, i.e. which have been risk assessed but which may still have caused problems?		
Training, information and systems of work		
Are there any training problems, i.e. have all relevant personnel received asbestos awareness training, as a minimum, and further task-based training where required?		
Are there any problems with training records, i.e. up to date?		
Are there any problems with prescribed safe systems of work in or around asbestos material, i.e. are staff following instructions, including safe control, use of PPE and disposal of hazardous waste?		
Building infrastructure / condition		
Are there any problems or concerns with planned inspections of known asbestos containing materials, i.e. are the inspections being carried out and have any identified remedial actions been taken?		
Are there any concerns regarding the records of planned asbestos inspections, i.e. are they up to date?		
Are there any problems or concerns with the condition of asbestos containing materials which may require a review of risk assessment(s)?		
Other items to be checked		



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